

Webinar SURE 5.0 "How can Additive Manufacturing improve manufacturing process in EU SMEs"

# Advances in metal additive manufacturing: use cases



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### Industrial challenges

Funded by the

**European Union** 



- New design concepts (topology optimisation, generative design)
- Simulation
- Process optimisation
- Digitalisation: monitoring and inspection, platforms, digital twin, etc.

- Use of new and substitution of materials
- Industrialisation

# UC1: Hydraulic block

#### Sector

Industry and energy Challenge

Optimize the design to reduce weight maintaining the same functionality

#### Solution

Application of topology optimisation to achieve a design with an optimised functionality and manufacturable by LPBF

#### Results

Lightening of 71% with the same functionality

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#### *Industrial company* HINE (Spain)





# UC2: Flow control actuator

# Increased functionality

#### Sector Aeronautics

Challenge

Manufacture a new design of a flow control actuator to improve the fluid flow in future UHBR engines

#### Solution

Simulation of the LPBF process and optimization of manufacturing parameters to avoid defects

#### Results

Manufacture by LPBF a flow control actuator with complex design to be installed in small spaces in aircraft with high-efficient engines

#### Industrial company AIRBUS (Germany)







# UC3: Manual electric-hydraulic tools



#### Sector



# Tooling Challenge

Reduce the weight of the head of the tool and improve its usability

#### Solution

Optime the design in terms of performance and manufacturability by AM and manufacture the prototypes

#### Results

Reduction of weight by 25%, optimum technical performance, tool size reduction and ergonomic improvement



#### *Industrial company* ALKAR (Spain)



# UC4: Sealing rings

#### Sector Aeronautics Challenge Substitution

Substitution of cobalt alloys in sealing rings to avoid health potential issues in cabin air



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#### Solution

Selection of alternative materials and optimization of DED-LB process using monitoring systems

#### Results

Manufacturing of NiCrSiFeB alloys with a similar high temperature wear resistance, and less weight (33%) and toxicity to its actual counterpart

#### *Industrial company* LIEBHERR (France)



## UC5: Heat exchanger

# Increaseed performance

#### Sector

Aeronautic *Challenge* Improve the aerothermal properties of heat

exchangers by reducing the wall thickness of the fins

#### Solution

Develop manufacturing strategies for LPBF to reduce the wall thickness of Inconel 718 and AlSiMg0.6

Clean Sky;

#### Results

Wall thicknesses below the state of the art (<0.2mm) were manufactured. The real scale heat exchangers showed better aerothermal performance (>15%) maintaining the mechanical properties

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*Industrial company* SAFRAN (France)





# UC6: Aeronautic component with sensing capabilities



# Functionality

#### Sector

Aeronautic Challenge SHM of metal parts using embedded optic sensors

#### Solution

Development of a system to embed metal coated optical fibers in aluminum structures by WAAM

#### Results

Capacity to measure temperature and strain. Demonstrator: bulkhead panel

Industrial company AEROTECNIC (Spain)













# UC7: AM applied on wind farm components

#### Sector



Wind energy *Challenge* Redesigning and repairing of a sun gear of the

planetary gear box

#### Solution

Topology optimisation of the design to be manufactured by LPBF and repair of two teeth by DED-LB using path planning trajectories.

#### Results

Optimised design reduced weight 37% and manufacturing time 25%. Repairing of each tooth required 1 minute, without needing post-processing and with an efficiency of deposited material of 90%.





**Production level** 

Cost effective prototyping of new products

Customisation for small batches

**Reduced lead times** 

Reduced waste

Complex geometries

On-demand manufacturing

Rapid tooling (custom jigs, fixtures and tooling) for more efficient and precise manufacturing



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#### **Business level**

Differentiation from competing products (better performance)

Market advantange (new products and quicker manufacturing)

Possibility to reach new customers by offering innovative products

Access to niche markets and meet specific customer demands

Cost savings : (i) less waste and use of materials, (ii) reduction of storage costs

## Service provision



S1: Flexible robotics for welding, repairing and inspection processes



S2: Metal additive manufacturing solutions



S3: Data driven solutions for manufacturing processes



S4: Advanced joining technologies and materials



S5: NDT for inspection processes



S6: Manufacturing of welding and metal additive manufacturing prototypes

#### S2/S6: PBF-LB, DED-LB, DED-Arc

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- Design of products
- Process simulation, on-line monitoring, part inspection
- Prototyping and validation
- Needs for industrialisation and industrial strategy development
- Training

Service category: access to infrastructure, R&D support, prototyping TRL: 7-8



# **Thanks for your attention**

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